

HOW CAN I KNOW THAT JESUS IS THE MESSIAH?

“Which He promised before through His prophets in the Holy Scriptures, concerning His Son Jesus Christ our Lord, who was born of the seed of David according to the flesh and declared to be the Son of God with power according to the Spirit of Holiness, by the Resurrection from the dead.” Romans 1:2-4

Careful Investigation is Encouraged

There is nothing wrong with being cautious and careful when it comes to eternal matters. Indeed there is much in the world that we should be skeptical about. We should not be gullible. There is far too much superstition and ignorance in the world. We should carefully investigate and establish what the facts are. We need to have the courage to face the facts.

Faith in Facts

Christianity does not require one to make a blind leap into the dark. False religions require blind faith. Christianity is an intelligent step into the light, in response to facts.

The Testimony of Thomas

Thomas declared: *“Unless I see in His hands the print of the nails and put my finger into the print of the nails and put my hand into His side, I will not believe.”* John 20:25

Yet, when Thomas was confronted with the risen Lord Jesus, he dedicated the rest of his life to proclaiming the truth of the Resurrected Messiah. Thomas died establishing churches in India. The Bar Thomas churches in India remain to this day.

The Absence of Prophecies

Of the twenty-six books of the world that claim to be some kind of holy book, specific prophecies concerning the future are glaringly absent. You will not find specific, predictive prophecy in the writings of Buddha, Lao-Tzu, Confucius or Muhammad. The reason for the lack of prophecies is that they require supernatural ability.

The Fulfillment of Prophecies

The Bible is a unique book in every way. From the Old Testament alone, more than two thousand specific prophecies have already been fulfilled. Most of the three hundred and thirty-three prophecies concerning the Messiah were fulfilled in the First Coming of our Lord Jesus Christ. The others will be fulfilled at His Second Coming.

Identifying the Messiah

Some years ago, when I was conducting outreaches in Hillbrow, I had a conversation with two Jewish people who claimed that they were waiting for the promised Messiah. I read to them from Isaiah 53 and Psalm 22. Then I asked them who they understood these passages to be referring to. Both agreed that obviously these Scriptures were talking about Jesus of Nazareth. However, one added, “But, that’s from your New Testament!”

“No”, I pointed out to them. “The two passages that I read to you are from your Bible, The Old Testament. Psalm 22 was written by King David a thousand years before the birth of Christ. Isaiah 53 was written by the prophet Isaiah some six hundred years before the time of Christ.” They were shocked. I handed them the Bible so that they could read for themselves and urged them to go back home and look in their own Scriptures to see that this was so.

There are 333 passages of the Old Testament that make predictions about the Messiah. 451 details are given in these passages. They were all fulfilled in Jesus of Nazareth.

How to Identify a False Prophet

The Law of God revealed through the prophet Moses declared: *“When a prophet speaks in the Name of the Lord if the thing does not happen or come to pass, that is the thing that the Lord has not spoken; the prophet has spoken it presumptuously, you shall not be afraid of him.”* Deuteronomy 18:22

The Incomplete Old Testament

The Old Testament Scriptures are the Word of God. However, they were definitely incomplete. The Old Covenant speaks of a King from the line of David, whose Kingdom would never end. It spoke of all the families of the nations of the earth being blessed by the Seed of Abraham. It spoke of a Prophet like Moses, arising from among the people, whose teaching would be unparalleled. It spoke of a Servant of the Lord, whose death would atone for the sins of His people. Of One who would make a New Covenant between God and men. One who would put the Spirit of the Lord into the hearts of men, so that they could know God personally and have their sins wiped out. It spoke of a Stone, despised by the builders, which would become the chief Cornerstone. It spoke of One like the Son of Man who would receive authority, honor and royal power so that the people of all nations, races and languages would serve Him. It spoke of a Priest of the order of Melchizedek whom the Almighty would call Lord and welcome to His throne. It spoke of a coming Messiah who would be born of the tribe of Judah, from David’s line, in Bethlehem. He would be despised and rejected by the very people He came to deliver. He would die among wicked men and His tomb would be supplied by a rich man. Yet He would live again, forever, and the Lord’s purpose would succeed through Him. All of this was fulfilled by Jesus! Not some of it. Not much of it. All of it! Prophecies made by many prophets over a thousand years and more were all fulfilled in One historical Person.

Proclaiming the Future in the Past

“Remember the former things of old, for I am God, and there is no other; I am God, and there is none like Me, declaring the end from the beginning and from ancient times things that are not yet done ...” Isaiah 46:9-10

“I have declared the former things from the beginning; they went forth from My mouth and I caused them to hear it. Suddenly I did them, and they came to pass, even from the beginning I have declared it to you; before it came to pass I have proclaimed it to you ...” Isaiah 48:3-5

After He had risen from the dead, Jesus appeared to some of His followers on the road to Emmaus *“and beginning at Moses and all the prophets He expounded to them in all the Scriptures the things concerning Himself.”* Luke 24:27

To His disciples Jesus explained: *“These are the Words which I spoke to you while I was still with you, that all things must be fulfilled which were written in the Law of Moses and the prophets and the Psalms concerning Me.”* Luke 24:44

“You search the Scriptures, for in them you think you have eternal life; and these are they which testify of Me ... if you believed Moses, you would believe Me; for he wrote about Me ...” John 5:39-47

Again and again in the Scriptures we read of how Jesus fulfilled the Old Testament prophecies. *“But all this was done that the Scriptures of the prophets might be fulfilled.”* Matthew 26:56

Jesus began His public ministry by reading a Messianic prophecy from the book of Isaiah and declaring: ***“Today this Scripture is fulfilled in your hearing.”*** Luke 4:21

In the book of Acts we read that the Apostles taught that Jesus Christ fulfilled the Messianic prophecies of the Old Testament. *“But those things that God foretold by the mouth of all His prophets, that the Christ would suffer, He has thus fulfilled.”* Acts 3:18

“To Him all the prophets witness ...” Acts 10:43

Festivals Fulfilled

The Levitical feasts of the Old Covenant are fulfilled in Christ. For example, The Passover is fulfilled in the death of Christ (1 Corinthians 5:7). The feast of First Fruits is fulfilled in the Resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead (1 Corinthians 15:23). The feast of Pentecost is fulfilled in the outpouring of the Holy Spirit (Acts 1:5; 2:4).

Old Testament Prophecies Fulfilled in Jesus

So, what are some of the Messianic prophecies fulfilled in the earthly ministry of Jesus of Nazareth?

After the fall of Adam and Eve into sin, God promised a Redeemer, **born of the seed of woman**, who would suffer but He would defeat satan (Genesis 3:15; Galatians 4:4; Matthew 1:21).

The Messiah was to be **born of a virgin** (Isaiah 7:14; Matthew 1:23).

The Messiah shall be **a descendant of Abraham** (Genesis 12:2-3; 22:18; Matthew 1:1).

It is most significant that Jesus is called the Son of Abraham, as He was called to the altar of the Cross. He is also called the Son of David, because He is destined to the Crown and the throne. The first time He came as the Lamb of God, a sacrifice. God himself has provided the Lamb: *“Behold the Lamb of God who takes away the sins of the world.”* The second time He comes, He will come not as the suffering Servant, the sacrificial Lamb, but as the Lion of the tribe of Judah, King of kings and Lord of lords.

The Messiah was to be born **of the line of Isaac** (Genesis 21:12; Luke 3:23, 34).

So these prophecies identify that the Messiah would come from the Hebrew race and of the line of Abraham and Isaac.

The Messiah would be **a descendent from Jacob** (Numbers 24:17; Luke 3:23, 34).

The Scripture prophesied that the Messiah would come from **the tribe of Judah** (Genesis 49:10; Luke 3:23, 33).

The Messiah would come from **the family of Jesse** (Isaiah 11:1; Luke 3:23, 32).

The Messiah would come from **the house of David** (Jeremiah 23:5; Luke 3:23, 31).

So, these prophecies tell us that the Messiah would be born of a virgin, from the line of Abraham, descended from Isaac (not Ishmael), from Jacob (not Esau), from the tribe of Judah (eliminating 11/12th of the tribes of Israel as possibilities), from the family of Jesse, and from the house of King David. Now the prophecies become even more specific as to where the Messiah will be born:

The Messiah would be **born at Bethlehem** (Micah 5:2; Matthew 2:1). In Matthew 2:6 the scribes informed King Herod with great assurance that the Messiah would be born in Bethlehem. It was only fitting that Bethlehem, meaning the house of bread, should be the birthplace of the One who is the Bread of Life.

Other Messianic prophecies included that: **He shall be called Lord** (Psalm 110:1; Luke 2:11; Matthew 22:43-45); and He shall be **a Prophet** (Deut. 18:18; Mat. 21:11).

It can be noted that Christ and Moses were both delivered from a violent death in their infancy, both exercised control over the sea, both fed multitudes of people miraculously, both mediated between Jehovah and Israel and made intercession on behalf of sinful people.

“For the Law was given through Moses, but grace and truth came through Jesus Christ.” John 1:17

The Messiah would also be **a Priest** according to the Order of Melchizedek (Psalm 110:4; Hebrews 3:1; Hebrews 5:5-6).

The Messiah would be **Judge** (Isaiah 33:22; Titus 2:13-14).

The Messiah will be **King** (Psalm 2:6; Jeremiah 23:5; Zachariah 9:9; Revelation 19:16).

The Messiah shall have **a special anointing of the Holy Spirit** (Isaiah 11:2; Matthew 3:16-17).

The Messiah shall be **preceded by a messenger who will prepare the way in the wilderness** (Isaiah 40:3-5; Matthew 3:1-3).

His ministry would begin **in Galilee** (Isaiah 9:1; Matthew 4:12-17).

He would work **miracles** (Isaiah 35:5-6; Matthew 9:35; Luke 7:22).

He would teach in **parables** (Psalm 78:2; Matthew 13:34).

He would **enter Jerusalem on a donkey** (Zechariah 9:9; Luke 19:35-37).

The Messiah would **enter the Temple** (Malachi 3:1; Matthew 21:12).

He would be **zealous for God’s House** (Psalm 69:9; John 2:15; Matthew 21:12-13).

The Messiah was to be **a Stone of Stumbling** (Psalm 118:22; Isaiah 8:14-15; Luke 20:17-18; 1 Peter 2:7).

He would be **betrayed by a friend** (Psalm 41:9; Matthew 10:4).

He would be **betrayed for 30 pieces of silver** (Zechariah 11:12; Matthew 26:15).

The money would be **thrown into God’s House** (Zechariah 11:13; Matthew 27:5 & 7).

He would be **forsaken by His disciples** (Zechariah 13:7; Mark 14:15).

He would be **accused by false witnesses** (Psalm 35:11; Matthew 26:59-60).

He would be **silent before His accusers** (Isaiah 53:7; Matthew 27:12).

He would be **wounded and bruised** (Isaiah 53:5).

He would be **beaten and abused** (Isaiah 50:6; Matthew 26:67).

He would be **mocked** (Psalm 22:7-8; Matthew 27:29).

His hands and His feet would be pierced (Psalm 22:16; Luke 23:33).

He would be **executed with thieves** (Isaiah 53:12; Matthew 27:38).

He would **intercede for His persecutors** (Isaiah 53:12; Luke 23:34).

He would be **rejected by His own people** (Isaiah 53:3).

His friends would stand afar off (Psalm 38:11; Luke 23:49).

People would shake their heads at Him (Psalm 109:25; Matthew 27:39).

His garment would be gambled for (Psalm 22:18; John 19:23-24).

Gall and vinegar would be offered to Him (Psalm 69:21; Matthew 27:34).

He would cry out: “My God, My God, why have You forsaken Me?” (Psalm 22:1; Matthew 27:47).

He would commit His Spirit to God (Luke 23:46).

None of His bones would be broken (Psalm 34:20; John 19:33).

His side would be pierced (Zechariah 12:10; John 19:34).

His heart would break (Psalm 22:14; John 19:34).

There would be darkness over the land (Amos 8:9; Matthew 27:45). (Because they calculated the hours from sunrise to sunset this should make the sixth hour to the ninth hour from noon to three o'clock in the afternoon.)

He would be **buried in a rich man’s tomb** (Isaiah 53:9; Matthew 27:57-60).

He would rise from the dead (Psalm 16:10; Acts 2:30-32).

He would ascend on High (Acts 1:9).

He would be **seated at the right hand of God** (Psalm 110:1; Hebrews 1:3).

Many Gentiles, including kings, would come to His light (Isaiah 60:3; Acts 13:47-48).

These are only some of the over 300 Old Testament prophecies fulfilled in the life and ministry of our Lord Jesus Christ. The place of His birth (Micah 5:2), the time of His birth (Genesis 49:10; Daniel 9:25), the unique manner of His birth (Isaiah 7:14), the manner of His death (Psalm 22:16), and so much more, was prophesied in great detail from 500 to over 1000 years before His birth.

All of these prophecies were fulfilled in Jesus Christ and they establish a solid confirmation of His credentials as the Messiah.

“To Him all the prophets witness ...” Acts 10:43

Jesus is the Messiah

Jesus is the Seed of the woman, born of the virgin, Emmanuel, the Son of God, the Son of Abraham, the Son of David, the Lion of the tribe of Judah, Prophet, Priest and King, eternal Judge. He made the blind see, the deaf to hear, the lame to walk and the dumb to sing for joy. He cleansed the lepers, healed the sick and raised the dead. He taught in parables. At the appointed time He entered Jerusalem on a donkey and suddenly came to His temple, cleansing it. He was a rock of offence and a stone of stumbling to the Jews, but He became a light to the Gentiles. He was betrayed by a friend, for 30 pieces of silver, forsaken by His disciples, accused by false witnesses, wounded and bruised, smitten and spat upon, mocked and crucified. Yet He rose from the dead and ascended into Heaven. He is seated at the right hand of God the Father in Heaven and He will come again to Judge the living and the dead.

He is the King of kings and the Lord of lords, the eternal Judge before whom each one of us will stand. Jesus Christ is the Messiah, the Son of the Living God, the fulfillment of all Old Testament prophecies.

Have you surrendered your life to Him?

Are you living in obedience to Him?

Do you love Him with all of your heart, with all of your soul, with all of your mind, and with all of your strength?

Is Jesus Christ your Saviour and Lord, or is He your Eternal Judge?

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